



# Get the Facts on Sarcoidosis

Sarcoidosis is a disease that involves the immune system and leads to inflammation in the body. People with sarcoidosis get lumps, called granulomas, in the affected part(s) of their body. If there are too many granulomas in an organ, they can impact the way the organ works and may cause symptoms. The exact cause of sarcoidosis is not known. Studies suggest that it is likely a mix of genetic and environmental factors.<sup>2</sup>

# Some Common Signs and Symptoms of Sarcoidosis

Signs and symptoms of sarcoidosis will vary for each person. Some people have no symptoms and some people may have organ-specific symptoms. Listed below are some common symptoms some people report<sup>3</sup>:



FEVER



WEIGHT LOSS



FATIGUE (FEELING TIRED)



SHORTNESS OF BREATH



WHEEZING



CHRONIC



SWOLLEN & PAINFUL JOINTS, ARTHRITIS



VISION PROBLEMS



RASHES OR TENDER RED BUMPS ON SKIN

# Sarcoidosis Affects Organs

Granulomas may form throughout the body. The most commonly affected organs are4:



References: 1. Sarcoidosis. American College of Chest Physicians website. Available at: https://www.chestnet.org/Sarcoidosis-Awareness-Month. Accessed August 2, 2024. 2. Sarcoidosis Overview. Clevelend Clinic website. https://my.clevelandclinic.org/health/diseases/11863-sarcoidosis. Accessed August 2, 2024. 3. Symptoms. Foundation for Sarcoidosis Research website. https://www.stopsarcoidosis.org/what-is-sarcoidosis/symptoms/. Accessed August 2, 2024. 4. Judson MA, Boan AD, Lackland DT. The clinical course of sarcoidosis: presentation, diagnosis, and treatment in a large white and black cohort in the United States. Sarcoidosis Vasc Diffuse Lung Dis. 2012;29(2):119-27.

Never give up, for that is just the place and time that the tide will turn.

Harriet Beecher Stowe







# **Treating Sarcoidosis**

There is no cure for sarcoidosis, but many people with sarcoidosis do not require treatment and sarcoidosis may go away. In other cases, symptoms remain and treatment may be required.

Treatment for sarcoidosis is different for every person. If sarcoidosis affects more than one organ, many doctors who treat different parts of the body may work together to create a treatment plan. Patients should talk to their doctor(s) to determine the treatment(s) that may be right for them!<sup>5</sup>

#### **Goals of Sarcoidosis Treatment**

It is important to understand the goals of your individualized sarcoidosis treatment plan. Identifying and keeping track of treatment goals is a key first step. Individuals should discuss their treatment goals with their doctor. Some sarcoidosis treatment goals may include<sup>6</sup>:

- Managing symptoms
- Preventing or controlling organ damage
- Improving quality of life

# Our greatest glory is not in never falling, but in rising every time we fall. Confucious

### **Self-Care and Sarcoidosis**

Coping with sarcoidosis can be overwhelming at times, but practicing proper self-care can help and is important for both your mental and physical well-being. The best part is that self-care can not only help to reduce stress but also be enjoyable. Some ideas include<sup>7</sup>:

- Staying connected with friends/family
- Engaging in activities you enjoy
- Seeking humorous and upbeat entertainment
- Setting aside leisure time (eg, reading a book, gardening, listening to a podcast)
- Investing in a hobby
- Seeking quiet through meditation and/or prayer
- Eating healthy meals
- Working with your doctor to create an exercise program that's right for you

# More Information, Support, and Educational Resources

Below are some helpful websites and organizations that have information about sarcoidosis, support groups, and other sarcoidosis resources!

 Foundation for Sarcoidosis Research

www.stopsarcoidosis.org

 National Alliance for Caregiving

www.caregiving.org

American Lung Association

www.lung.org



References: 5. Treatment Options. Foundation for Sarcoidosis Research website. https://www.stopsarcoidosis.org/what-is-sarcoidosis/treatment-options/. Accessed August 2, 2024.
6. Sarcoidosis Treatment Guidelines. Foundation for Sarcoidosis Research website. https://www.stopsarcoidosis.org/wp-content/uploads/Treatment-Protocol.pdf. Accessed August 2, 2024.
7. Self-Care for Autoimmune Disease Patients. American Autoimmune website. https://autoimmune.org/SELF-CARE/. Published July 3, 2019. Accessed August 2, 2024.

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